



Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

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Candidate number

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Surname

Forename(s)

Candidate signature

I declare this is my own work.

A-level PSYCHOLOGY

Paper 1 Introductory topics in psychology

Friday 19 May 2023

Morning

Time allowed: 2 hours

Materials

For this paper you may use:

- a calculator.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do **not** write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 96.
- Questions should be answered in continuous prose. You will be assessed on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

For Examiner's Use	
Section	Mark
A	
B	
C	
D	
TOTAL	



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Section A

Social influence

Answer **all** questions in this section.

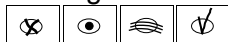
Only **two** answers for each question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circles alongside the appropriate answers.

CORRECT METHOD



WRONG METHODS



If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.



If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown.



0 1 Which **two** of the following best describe Zimbardo's prison study?

Shade **two** boxes only.

[2 marks]

A Controlled observation

B Covert observation

C Laboratory experiment

D Natural experiment

E Participant observation



Students Natasha and Tanya are buying food in the supermarket on their way home from school. As they are paying, they notice their psychology teacher, Mr Boat, at the far end of the queue. They both smile and wave.

Mr Boat shouts, "Hey, you two! I think you owe me homework. Wait there so we can have a quick chat."

Natasha and Tanya finish paying, glance at each other giggling and hurry out of the supermarket.

0 2

Using your knowledge of obedience research, explain possible reasons why the students failed to obey their teacher.

[6 marks]

Extra space

Turn over ►



0 3

Discuss research into minority influence.

[16 marks]

You may use this space to plan your answer.

Lined area for writing the answer.



Do not write outside the box

Lined writing area for student response.

Turn over ►



Section B**Memory**

Answer **all** questions in this section.

Two groups of participants took part in a memory experiment. The researcher read 20 words to the participants.

- Participants in **Group A** had to write down the words immediately after they had heard them.
- Participants in **Group B** had to write down the words after they had read a book for one minute.

The researcher noticed that:

- participants in **Group A** generally recalled words from the beginning and the end of the list
- participants in **Group B** generally recalled words from the beginning of the list only.

0	4
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Outline what is meant by standardisation **and** suggest **one** way standardisation could have been used in this experiment.

[2 marks]

0	5
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Outline what is meant by randomisation **and** suggest **one** way randomisation could have been used in this experiment.

[2 marks]



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0 6

Explain the results of this experiment with reference to the multi-store model of memory.

[4 marks]

Extra space

Turn over for the next question

Turn over ►



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Section C

Attachment

Answer **all** questions in this section.

0 8

Outline the learning theory of attachment.

[4 marks]

Extra space



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0 9

Outline Van Ijzendoorn's investigation of cultural variations in attachment.

[4 marks]

Extra space

Turn over for the next question

Turn over ►



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Section D

Psychopathology

Answer **all** questions in this section.

Dave wants to achieve what he thinks of as the perfect body and will often visit the gym up to three times a day. He finds it difficult to concentrate in the office as he is constantly thinking about his next workout. Even though his friends tell him he looks great, Dave worries his body shape is inferior compared to the other men at the gym.

1 1

Briefly outline the deviation from ideal mental health definition of abnormality. Refer to Dave in your answer.

[4 marks]

Extra space



1 2

Another way of defining abnormality is failure to function adequately.

Evaluate the failure to function adequately definition of abnormality.

[5 marks]

Extra space

1 3

Patients with depression were asked to keep a daily diary of their experiences as part of their therapy. Two researchers analysed the same extracts from the diaries using content analysis.

What is content analysis?

[1 mark]

Turn over ►



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1 4

Explain **one** way in which the researchers could have used content analysis to analyse diary extracts in this investigation.

[2 marks]

The two researchers' analyses of the diary extracts were found to be quite different.

1 5

Explain how the reliability of this content analysis could be improved.

[4 marks]



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Extra space



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ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**



